

(Continued from Third page.)

10,000 in round numbers, of whom 6000 are Hawaiians, leaving 4000 of European or American descent. That is going to have an effect on the electorate in a very few years. The native population is now only about 30,000 and 6000 half-castes. There are English as well as American residents, and the great majority of the English are in favor of annexation to the United States. In fact, almost all the people on whom rests the responsibilities of government, of carrying on the great enterprises of the country and of furnishing its labor are in favor of annexation, while the rest are gradually coming over to the same views. I look to see the great majority of the Hawaiians in favor of annexation. If it should be realized there is no doubt that they would accept it and rejoice over it.

"Then there are the connections and sympathies of the Islands with America to be considered. Nine-tenths of the trade of the Hawaiians is with the United States. The Fourth of July is a great day in Hawaii, as it is in Boston. The Hawaiians are permeated with American ideas and with respect and regard for American institutions. So annexation is

## THE SIMPLEST SOLUTION

of the difficulty. "What is the objection to a protectorate? I will tell you. It does not secure any government that may be there against these revolutions that may come up out of the whim of the moment, disturbing the whole business and financial interests of the country, except the interfering power takes upon itself the responsibility of carrying on the government, but that is not much short of annexation. There are rights in that country which America has always claimed as against any other nation, and it seems to the intelligent men there—candid men of business who have got the drift of things—that, while claiming those rights, the United States ought to accept adequate responsibilities. There are not any American interests there which are not in need of protection, from the United States standpoint, as much as from the Hawaiian standpoint.

"You Americans have another point to consider. This issue is a conflict—in a sense not yet very pronounced, but certainly bound to become more pronounced in years to come—between western and eastern civilization. There are 20,000 Japanese and 12,000 Chinese in Hawaii in a total population of 95,000. To be sure the Chinese population has shrunk from 19,000 to its present number, and will undoubtedly shrink still more, especially if annexation takes place, and very rapidly. The Japanese are only there under contract for a term of years, and they expect to return to their own country. But if there is not annexation, it is very easy to see that Japan, which is an ambitious

## POWER IN THE PACIFIC

would not hesitate, if the opportunity offered, to get into entangling complications there with the United States, if thereby it could see its way to getting possession of the Hawaiian Islands.

"If the United States were out of the way the Islands would easily fall a prey to Japan very much quicker than to England. As to England, I am not myself very fearful as to what she may do, since she is bound by treaty with France not to touch the Islands. Of course, a good, strong protectorate would secure for the Islands such a government as they need, but for them and the United States, in that case, there would always be a Hawaiian question, and a Hawaiian problem, whereas under annexation the Government can be administered in a very simple form and without any complications with any other Government whatever. The United States would enter into the largest enjoyment of all its rights, and would give only what chivalrously it is bound to do—adequate responsibility as an offset in the way of sustaining a stable government in that country.

"Those of us on the Islands who are Americans, and those of us who have imbibed American sentiments and are situated in a way which requires us to recognize our commercial dependence on America, believe that the only wise, and after all the simplest, solution of the whole Hawaiian problem lies in annexation."

## TRANSVAAL IS A MARVEL.

The Development and the Natural Resources of the African Eldorado.

"The Transvaal is one of the most marvelous countries on the face of the earth and fullest of possibilities for the future." This is a pretty bold assertion, but J. D. Cartwright, a wealthy Cape Town merchant, in New York for the purpose of visiting the World's Fair, was prepared to give a good many reasons when a reporter spoke to him for his faith in the future of the South African colonies.

"Take the gold fields alone around Johannesburg," said he. "The monthly output ranges from 115,000 to 117,000 ounces, a value of considerable over \$2,000,000. In 1887 there were not a dozen houses in the whole place. Now there is a population of over 80,000, growing every week."

"The permanency of the place is also well assured. The official survey has disclosed four distinct gold reefs running from the town of Heidelberg to Johannesburg, a distance of forty miles. From twenty to thirty miles of these reefs have been exposed already, and the return from the ore is magnificent.

Farming, manufacturing, trading, are all stimulated and promoted by the population, which increases by leaps and bounds. The city is a very pretty one and no stronger contrast could well be offered than that of Kimberley, the diamond fields in Cape Colony, in

(Concluded on Sixth Page.)

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**THOS. G. THURM'S**  
**UP TOWN**  
**Stationery & Book Store**  
106 Fort Street.

Still keeps on hand a varied stock of Office, Commercial and Fashionable Stationery, consisting in part of Engraving and Legal papers, and wrappers, Flat and folded Cap, broad and narrow Bill, Statement, Journal and Ledger papers; Lined and other letter and note papers in fold or tablet form, with or without envelopes; Island View Letter paper and View Note Paper; Correspondence, Menu, Ball and Visiting Cards, etc., etc., replenishing the same from time to time and adding novelties as they appear.

**Books**—Besides a full line of Blank books, in the various sizes and bindings—Time Books, Log Books, Agents' and Notaries' Receipts, Receipts, Note and other form books, Memo and Pass Books, the variety of Miscellaneous Works, Teachers' and other Bibles, Children's books, Lined and other Toy Books, etc., etc., invites attention.

**Special Import Orders for Books, Music, etc., made up Monthly.**

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**All Subscriptions Payable in Advance.**

A large stock of Seaside and other libraries on hand, and new Novels received by every mail. Artists' Drawing Materials, and a full supply of Winsor & Newton's oil colors, brushes, canvases, stretchers, etc., kept on hand or procured on short notice.

**Albums** in their several kinds. Work Boxes and Baskets, Toilet and Manicure sets, Vases, Card Receivers, Leather Goods, Parlor games and Toys in variety. Dolls and Doll supplies.

**Base Balls, Bats, Masks and Gloves**

For all aspiring enthusiasts in the profession; all grades.

**Binding**—The book Binding and Paper Ruling Department still fills all orders entrusted to it in the manufacture of special work, reprinting, plain and intricate ruling, map mounting, paper cutting and blocking, etc. Music bound with care.

**Printing**—Printing orders of all kinds, executed in first class manner.

In all the above lines in which T. G. T. has been for over twenty years identified in this city, he invites correspondence, and guarantees prompt and careful attention to all orders entrusted to him.

In making up an order, see that it includes a subscription for yourself and for one or more relatives or friends abroad to "THE FRIEND"—the oldest paper published in the Pacific, Rev. S. E. Bishop, Editor; published monthly, at \$2 per annum, devoted to the religious and educational interests of these islands, as also a recorder of political and other current events. Sample copies mailed to any address. A limited number of advertisements inserted at reasonable rates.

**The Hawaiian Annual** now in its Nineteenth year, and acknowledged not only as the best authority on all information pertaining to the islands that residents should know and strangers invariably ask, but the only reference book of Hawaiian statistics, and annual recorder of current and recent events. There are homes probably in this land in which it is unknown, except by name, and there are numerous friends abroad to whom this publication would afford untold satisfaction for the fund of reliable information it imparts in its one hundred and fifty or more pages, with nothing of the "Guide Book" gush about it. Price per copy to any address in these islands, 75 cents; or mailed to any address in the Postal Union for 85 cents each.

## G. MULLER.

**Practical Machinist, Gun and Locksmith.**

Bethel Street, Damon Block, corner Store. 19 tf

## FOR SALE.

**SUGAR LOAF, SMOOTH CAYENNE.** Panama, Mexican and Bermuda Pine Apples and Plantains. May be seen growing on the parent stock at our Kailahi Pine Apple Ranch.

Prices reasonable; apply to P. G. CAMARINOS, Cal. Fruit Market. 31 tf

## HUSTACE &amp; CO.

## 'KOLEI'

All kinds, in any quantity, from a bag to a ton.

## CHARCOAL,

From a bag to any quantity.

## FIRE-WOOD

In 4 lengths, and sawed or split, from 1 bag to any quantity. Also,

## WHITE AND BLACK SAND.

48 No. 414 on Both Telephones. 33

## Old Kona Coffee

FOR SALE AT

**J. T. WATERHOUSE'S**  
Queen Street Stores.

## WANTED.

A YOUNG AMERICAN OF GOOD business qualifications wishes a position; is an experienced accountant.

P. H. BURNETT, Honolulu, H. I.

## General Advertisements.

# THE HAWAIIAN STAR.

The STAR now has the largest circulation of any evening paper, and is gaining ground daily.



In its new form, the paper will print as much reading matter as any other Hawaiian journal, and will report the news of its entire parish with freshness and accuracy.



Editorially the STAR is an outspoken and consistent advocate of annexation to the United States.



The paper will be delivered at any house in Honolulu for 50 cents per month.

# THE HAWAIIAN STAR.

## General Advertisements.

## New Furniture Store, ROBINSON BLOCK.

Hotel Street, between Fort and Nuuanu Sts.

Is now opened for business, and has in stock the finest assortment of

ANTIQUE OAK BED ROOM SETS, CHIFFONNIERS, SIDEBORDS, EXTENSION TABLES, Etc.

ALSO a fine assortment of

Reed and Rattan Furniture.

## UPHOLSTERY.

Fine Spring, Hair, Wool, Moss and Straw Mattresses; Live Geese Feathers and Silk Floss for Pillows. Special attention called to our latest style of WIRE MATTRESSES, the best and cheapest ever brought to this country. Fine Lounge and Sofa Beds, at San Francisco prices. Complete assortment of Baby Carriages, Cribs, Cradles, and High Chairs.

15 Cornice Poles in Wood or Brass Trimmings. 31

We make a specialty of Laying Matting and Interior decorating.

Furniture and Mattresses Repaired by First-Class Workmen.

Cabinet Making in all its Branches.

A trial is solicited. Lowest Prices Prevail.

## ORDWAY & PORTER,

Robinson Block, Hotel Street.

91 tf BELL, 325. TELEPHONES. MUTUAL 645.

## NEW GOODS!

**Pacific Hardware Company, L'd.**

402 and 404 Fort Street.

Have just opened invoices of New Goods, among which they call attention to the following articles:

Bradley & Hubbard's LAMP GOODS, which were introduced by them years ago; and are still, with the constant improvements being made, the favorite in the market, comprising Chandeliers, Pianos, Banquet, Library and Stand Lamps.

CARRIAGE WHIPS, Dog Collars, "Revere" GARDEN HOSE, with California, O'Shea and Perfection LAWN SPRINKLERS, "Acme" HOSE REEL—saves half the life of the hose.

LUBRICATING OILS of the best quality.

## INSECTICIDE WASH,

In 5 Gallon Tins. Spray Pumps to arrive.

## H. E. MCINTYRE & BRO.,

IMPORTERS AND DEALERS IN

## Groceries, Provisions and Feed

EAST CORNER FORT AND KING STREETS.

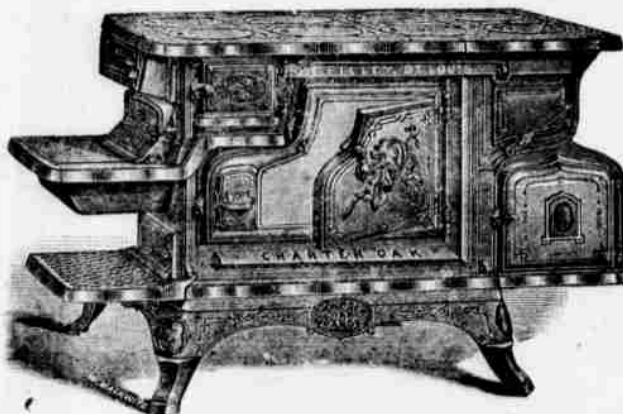
New Goods received by every Packet from the Eastern States and Europe. Fresh California Produce by every steamer. All orders faithfully attended to, and Goods delivered to any part of the city free of charge.

Island Orders solicited. Satisfaction guaranteed.

Post Office Box No. 145.

Telephone No. 92.

## JOHN NOTT.



## Wrought Steel Ranges, Chilled Iron Cooking Stoves.

### HOUSEKEEPING GOODS:

AGATE WARE (White, Gray and Nickel-plated), PUMPS, WATER AND SOIL PIPES, WATER CLOSETS AND URINALS, RUBBER HOSE AND LAWN SPRINKLERS, BATH TUBS AND STEEL SINKS, O. S. GUTTERS AND LEADERS, SHEET IRON, COPPER, ZINC AND LEAD, LEAD PIPE AND PIPE FITTINGS.

## Plumbing, Tin, Copper and Sheet Iron Work.

DIMOND BLOCK: 95-97 KING STREET.

## ENTERPRISE PLANING MILL.

PETER HIGH, - - - Proprietor.

OFFICE AND MILL,

On Alakea and Richards near Queen Street, Honolulu, H.I.

### MOULDINGS,

Doors, Sash, Blinds, Screens, Frames, Etc.

### TURNED AND SAWED WORK.

Prompt attention to all orders.

TELEPHONES:

Mutual 55.

Bell 498.

## General Advertisements.

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# PRESS Publishing Company:

LIMITED.



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BETHEL STREET: OPPOSITE POST OFFICE. TELEPHONE: 237 "BELL"—"MUTUAL" 365.

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EVERY DESCRIPTION OF JOB, BOOK AND COMMERCIAL PRINTING, PAPER-RULING AND BOOK-BINDING.



Lowest CASH Prices!

## Club Stables Co.

S. F. GRAHAM, MANAGER.

Livery, Feed and Sale Stables.

FORT STREET, BETWEEN HOTEL AND BERETANIA.

BOTH TELEPHONES No. 477.

Connected with Hack Stand

Corner King and Bethel Sts.

BOTH TELEPHONES No. 113.

Typewriting, Engraving, Draughting.

## H. M. MIST,

Is prepared to undertake any business in the above named lines. Office with Mr. E. A. Jones; entrance Merchant Street. 59 tf

## W. AHANA.

**MERCHANT TAILOR,**  
No. 50 Merchant Street, Honolulu.

Fine suits from \$14 up. Linen and Crepe suits, \$6.50 up.

ALL SUITS GUARANTEED TO FIT AND IN THE LATEST STYLE.

CLOTHES CLEANED AND REPAIRED. 44 21f

## SEWING MACHINES

Call in and examine the

## NEW BUTTONHOLE MACHINE

And our new stock of

Fine Singer Sewing Machines.

B. BERGENSEN,

GENERAL AGENT.

Bethel Street, Honolulu, Damon Block.

Repairing Done.

## The Palace Ice Cream Parlors,

HOTEL STREET, HONOLULU.

Ice Cream, Sherbets, Ice Cream Soda!

A Choice Assortment of

French & Plain Mixed Candies

Coffee, Tea or Chocolate with Sandwiches, served at all hours.

Mrs. ATWOOD, Proprietress.

65 1y

## General Advertisements.



And we propose to stay there!

We don't keep Fischer Ranges, Hendry Breakers, wind mills or things of that sort, you know. But when you talk Pictures, Picture Framing, Artists' materials, Window cornices, Hat racks, Easels or any thing else in our line, you will find us on top spinning along with the times.

If you have a photo of a deceased friend or relative that you would like to have enlarged, try one of our \$10 portraits which we guarantee to suit or ask no pay.

## King Bros.

HOTEL STREET.

## Aim at the Drake

And you are bound to hit some of the ducks. This is precisely the same with

## Wampole's

## Tasteless

## Preparation

## Cod Liver Oil.

It aims to cure Consumption, Hits the Mark, too, and it most effectually breaks up Colds, Coughs, Hoarseness and all Throat and Lung troubles that cause this disease.

It is natural logic to conclude that if WAMPOLE'S PREPARATION OF COD LIVER OIL has power to prevent Consumption, it surely is able to cure these lesser emergencies.

This vigor-making, fat producing preparation is Absolutely Tasteless, in so far as Cod Liver Oil is concerned. All you notice is a delightful flavor of Wild Cherry and Anise.

But the purest Norwegian Cod Liver Oil is there all the same. It is a great blood enricher. Best of all it is a natural food that in its stomachic effects, actually assists its own assimilation.

In Pulmonary or Bronchial troubles it is unequalled. No one doubts the value of Cod Liver Oil, but not every one is able to take it.

## WAMPOLE'S PREPARATION

removes the nauseous objection and actually makes Cod Liver Oil palatable.

KEPT IN STOCK AND SOLD BY

## HOLLISTER & Co.

### Druggists.

109 FORT STREET, HONOLULU.

## The Central Market.

Always have on hand choice Beef, Mutton, Veal and Poultry. We make Sausages a specialty. Give us a trial and be convinced. We have the best. Our Corned Beef is of the very best.

WESTBROOK & GARES, Proprietors.

Both Telephones 104.

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